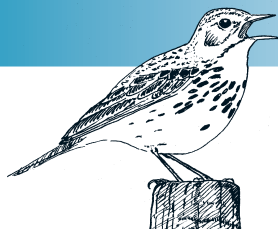


Anthus trivialis

TREE PIPIT



Non-SPEC (1994: —) **Status** Secure

Criteria —

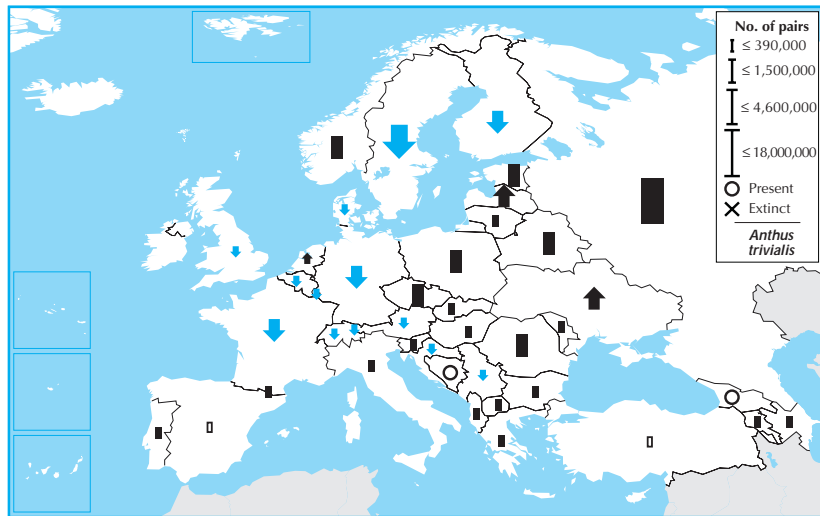
European IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Global IUCN Red List Category —

Criteria —

Anthus trivialis is a widespread summer visitor to most of Europe, which accounts for less than half of its global breeding range. Its European breeding population is extremely large (>27,000,000 pairs), and was stable between 1970–1990. Although there were declines in parts of western Europe and Fennoscandia (notably Sweden) during 1990–2000, most populations to the east—including the key one in Russia—were stable or increased, and the species underwent only a small decline overall. Consequently, it is evaluated as Secure.



Country	Breeding pop. size (pairs)	Year(s)	Trend	Mag.%	References
Albania	(1,000 – 2,000)	02	(0)	(0–19)	
Andorra	750 – 1,000	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	1,3
Armenia	150,000 – 350,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Austria	(35,000 – 70,000)	98–02	(–)	(30–49)	
Azerbaijan	(10,000 – 50,000)	96–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Belarus	800,000 – 1,200,000	97–02	0	0–19	
Belgium	6,900 – 11,000	01–02	–	0–19	1
Bosnia & HG	Present	90–03	?	–	
Bulgaria	10,000 – 18,000	96–02	0	0–9	
Croatia	(10,000 – 50,000)	02	(–)	(20–29)	16
Czech Rep.	500,000 – 1,000,000	00	0	0–19	
Denmark	(10,000 – 50,000)	00	(–)	(20)	
Estonia	450,000 – 800,000	98	0	0–19	1
Finland	1,300,000 – 1,700,000	98–02	–	30	
France	(250,000 – 1,000,000)	98–02	–	41	4,3
Georgia	Present	03	?	–	
Germany	500,000 – 880,000	95–99	–	20–29	
Greece	(400 – 800)	95–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Hungary	130,000 – 235,000	99–02	0	0–19	19
Italy	(40,000 – 80,000)	03	(0)	(0–19)	
Latvia	500,000 – 900,000	90–00	+	20–29	23,18,2
Liechtenstein	70 – 120	98–00	–	20–29	
Lithuania	(300,000 – 500,000)	99–01	(0)	(0–19)	20
Luxembourg	5,000 – 6,000	02	–	0–19	
Macedonia	(2,000 – 3,000)	90–00	(0)	(0–19)	
Moldova	15,000 – 20,000	90–00	0	0–19	
Netherlands	35,000 – 45,000	98–00	+	16	1
Norway	(1,000,000 – 2,000,000)	90–03	(0)	(0–19)	30
Poland	500,000 – 800,000	00–02	(0)	(0–19)	23
Portugal	(50 – 100)	02	(0)	(0–19)	
Romania	600,000 – 850,000	00–02	0	0–19	4,46,48
Russia	15,000,000 – 20,000,000	90–00	0	0–19	122
Serbia & MN	35,000 – 50,000	90–02	–	0–19	1,29,172a,67a, 225,227
Slovakia	200,000 – 400,000	90–99	0	0–19	
Slovenia	20,000 – 30,000	94	(0)	(0–19)	
Spain	(300,000 – 400,000)	98–02	?	–	10,13
Sweden	3,000,000 – 7,000,000	99–00	–	31	
Switzerland	50,000 – 70,000	93–96	–	30–49	
Turkey	(10,000 – 30,000)	01	?	–	
Ukraine	850,000 – 1,240,000	90–00	+	5–19	
UK	74,400 – 74,400	00	–	38	31

Total (approx.) Breeding range 27,000,000 – 42,000,000 >7,000,000 km² **Overall trend** Small decline **Gen. length.** <3.3 % **Global pop.** 25–49 (See p. 190, bottom, for data quality graph)